# Cumbria Bee Times

Editor: Val Sullivan, Brackenwray Farm, Kinniside, Cleator, Cumbria, CA23 3AG Telephone: 01946 862604, e-mail:brackenwray@aol.com

(Views expressed in this newsletter are those of the editor and do not necessarily represent those of the CBKA)

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# **Happy New Year!**

# A Patricia Cornwell Day for Beekeepers

I have held the opinion that the Cumbria Beekeepers Association members hold expertise in all manners of the beekeeping art and science. On Saturday23rd November I attended a Bee Anatomy Day sponsored by the Whitehaven and Beekeepers Association. I arrived at the Lamplugh Village Hall for 9.00am to be presented with a sea of Microscopes and equipment set out and ready for use on several tables. Tea and biscuits scoffed, Val Sullivan presented the first lecture on Bee Anatomy to beekeepers from all around the county. Dominic Rhodes followed with a lecture on the Use of Microscopes. The overhead projection of pictures of bees were particularly impressive. An electron microscope view of the bee's eye looked like a work

We each had our own allocated microscope. After lunch the first task was to embed a freshly killed bee into wax that had been set in a jam jar lid. This was done by heating the end of a tent peg in a meths burner and melting a small area of wax with the hot tent peg before sitting the bee face down in the pool of wax. Once set, the task was to cut away the top part of the abdomen exposing the internal organs. A liquid was added to the jam jar lid to allow the body parts to float out when encouraged with a probe. Using the microscope, I was able to identify the various parts of the gut. A further poke around into the abdomen and I was able to float out the sting. This I transferred to a microscope slide for better viewing.

Another separate task was to check for Acarine. This is a mite that lives and multiplies in the breathing tubes within the bee's thorax. So, your take a dead bee and pin it to a block of rubber. Then cut off its head and look inside the thorax to see the breathing tubes (tracheae). If no acarine mites are present, then the tubes appear white. If the mites are present then the trachea is brown. Fortunately, the bee from my hive was white and clear of any evidence of the mite. I understand that the treatment for varroa will also kill any acarine mites.

Richard Robinson did a test for Nosema spores in a Whitehaven apiary hive by collecting 30 bees, removing their abdomens and grinding them into a paste.

A sample was set on a slide and placed under the microscope to check for evidence of the rice grain shaped spores. The hive was given the all clear.

If you are interested in this side of beekeeping keep a look out for these events advertised within this magazine.

A good starter book is the 'Practical Microscopy for Beekeepers' by Bob Maurer.

An excellent day for all. Thanks for the effort of our fellow beekeepers, who presented the subject in a very interesting and informative way. The standard of training would not be bettered in any part of the country.

M.Fitzgerald Cockermouth



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#### **FURNESS SPRING CONVENTION**

# **Furness and District Beekeepers March 1st**

For more information contact the Furness Secretary

#### BEEKEEPING FOR THE BEGINNER

## Whitehaven and District Beekeepers March 8th

A one day course for people who want to know what beekeeping entails. 9.45–4.30 at Lamplugh Village Hall Contact the Whitehaven Branch Secretary for more details

#### BBKA SPRING CONVENTION

#### Harper Adams April 4th –6th

Trade Show open on 4th and 5th .Contact BBKA for more details

Penrith BKA may run a bus to the convention on Saturday5th.

#### BEE AUCTION

# **Houghton Village Hall** 26<sup>th</sup> April

(if the Spring weather is bad again the date may be changed to 24<sup>th</sup> May)

Contact P.Harris for more details.

He also has some second hand Nationals for sale

#### DISEASE/GOOD HUSBANDRY DAYS

In 2014 the Northern Inspection Team will be organising 4 oneday "Disease and Good Husbandry" events throughout the region. The locations, dates and contacts are:

#### Stockport-Saturday May 17th.

Contact Mr Roy Brocklehurst on 0161 480 2637 -no e-mail

#### **Lancaster Saturday June 28th**

Contact Ms Alayne Robin on 01524221592 or 07766516327; e-mail alaynerobin@gmail.com

#### Penrith Saturday July 12th

Contact Dr Margaret Riches on 01768894404 or 07957867324; e-mail mr4cnr@gmail.com

#### County Durham Date to be confirmed, probably July

Contact Mrs Lynn Ramsay on 01388527819 or 07969020508; e-mail lynnramsay@hotmail.co.uk

These events will focus on

- 1. Varroa control/management
- 2.Good husbandry/hygiene/barrier management
- 3.Diseased and "confusion" comb recognition
- 4. Nosema diagnosis and management
- 5.Practical hands on examination of honeybee colonies for They did things differently then! disease

Further information of timing and locations will be forwarded to your Association in the early part of 2014. Associations will be asked to encourage 1st and 2nd year beekeepers on the course and particularly beekeepers who have not attended this type of training course before. Pre-booking to reserve a course will be necessary

(From the Annual FERA disease report. The rest of the document can be seen on the CBKA website)

#### **Contacts for Branches**

#### Carlisle

Fiona Roebuck Old Town House High Hesket CA4 0JE 01697473741 froebuck@btinternet.com

# Cockermouth

Bill Mackereth 6 Whiteside Avenue Cockermouth CA13 9AR 01900 825188 linda fitzgerald@btinternet. Com

#### Keswick

Sandra Wallace Spoonev Green Keswick CA12 4PJ 017687 72601 spoonevgreen@gmail.com

#### Penrith

penrithbka@gmail.com

#### Whitehaven

Val Sullivan Brackenwray Farm Kinniside Cleator **CA23 3AG** 01946 862604 brackenwray@aol.com

#### **Other Associations** Kendal and South Westmorland

Peter Llewellvn 1 Greenside House, Hincaster. Milnthorpe, LA7 7NA 01539 562369 pdwllewellvn@vahoo.co.uk

#### **Furness**

David Walmsley 36 Oxenholme Road Kendal

djwalmsley@hotmail.co.uk

# Richard & Anne Kenyon

**Burnsmead Farm** Little Urswick, Ulverston

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### From "The Honey Bee: A Beekeeper's Manual 1853

Rev.L. Langstroth

"I shall now show how liquid honey, exceedingly beautiful to the eye, and tempting to the taste, may be made to great advantage. Dissolve two pounds of the purest white sugar, in as much hot water as will be just necessary to reduce it to a syrup; take one pound of the nicest white clover honey, (any other light colored honey of good flavor will answer,) and after warming it, add it to the sugar syrup, and stir the contents. When cool, this compound will be pronounced, even by the best judges of honey, to be one of the most luscious articles which they ever tasted, and will be, by almost every one, preferred to the unmixed honey"

#### Beehivemaker

Beehives made to order Peter Harris Unit 8A Port Road Business Park Carlisle CA2 7AF Mobile no:07830432014