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New Issue no:44

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National Bee Unit

Bee Health Day Hosted by <u>Cumbria Beekeepers</u> <u>Association</u> Saturday August 27th 2016 At Houghton Village Hall, 9.30 –4.30

Cost £15.00 including refreshments

Contact: M.Fitzgerald, Swallow Barn Gilcrux CA7 2QX Tel: 016973 20204 mobile:07821 565793 e-mail:

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as soon as possible as places are limited This will be an invaluable day particularly for newer beekeepers who are not yet confident about recognising the great variety of diseases (including notifiable ones) which affect honey bees.

Bellingham Show and CountryFestivalSaturday 27th AugustHas a new Honey and BeekeepingsectionClass 373 2 jars of liquid honeyClass 374 2 jars of set honeyClass 375 1 shallow frameContact the Secretary Kate Dickinsonon 07734294831Or www.bellinghamshow.co.uk formore details

<u>Penrith Beekeepers</u> <u>Microscopy Course</u> <u>Taking a Closer Look at Pollen</u> At the Toppin Memorial Hall, Skelton Village, near Penrith On Sunday 11th September 2016 9.30.a.m. – 4.30.p.m.

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Date July 2016

The day will cover: How to use a microscope Pollen: its biology its relationship to honey bees methods of identification Equipment: Microscopes will be provided, BUT please bring your own microscope with you if you would like to

learn more about using it. The equipment for making slides of pollen grains will also be provided.
Fee: £30 Concessions: PBKA Members £25 Students in full time education £10 This includes tuition and all refreshments.
Places are limited and the closing date for applications is Fri 2nd Sept.
Apply to Penrith Beekeepers via their website

<u>Whitehaven Honey Show</u> <u>in conjunction with</u> <u>Gosforth Agricultural Show</u> <u>Saturday 20th August.</u>

Classes for honey, wax and bee connected products. Several honey bee related children's classes. A great day out for all the family Closing date for entries 1st August

For a schedule contact Whitehaven Social Secretary Sarah Richards on 01946 861974 hawesfarm@hotmail.co.uk

CBKA Committee meetings

Saturday 17th September 2016 Saturday 15th October 2016 Saturday 3rd December 2016 All at Southey Street Methodist Rooms at 2.00pm

CONTACTS FOR BRANCHES

Carlisle

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Cockermouth Mike Fitzgerald Swallow Barn Gilcrux CA7 2QX 016973 20204 mobile:07821 565793 linda fitzgerald@btinternet.com

Keswick

Keswick Stephen Barnes Albemarle St, Cockermouth, CA13 0BG 01900 824972 braithwaitebees@sky.com Whitehaven Grahame Pinches 41John Colligan Drive Cleator Moor CA25 5JX 01946 812100 grahame.pinches@googlemail. com

Full details of CBKA events and Officers contacts can be found on the Cumbria Beekeepers website Cumbriabeekeepers.co.uk

There are several other nonaffiliated Associations in the North West

<u>AFB Infection</u> <u>Come to the Bee Health Day to see examples</u> (and remember the matchstick test)



Beehivemaker Beehives made to order Peter Harris Unit 8A Port Road Business Park Carlisle CA2 7AF Mobile no: 07830432014

Bankhead Bee Supplies

For all your Beekeeping Requirements Bankhead Farm, Newby East, Carlisle, CA4 8RA Telephone:01228 573289 Your local agent for Thorne and Sherriff

New method of controlling American Foul Brood

The August edition of Beecraft reports a novel control method for Paenibacillus larvae -the bacterial infection known as American Foul Brood –a disease which is notifiable in the UK and treated by destruction of the colony by fire with the resultant loss of not just bees but hive components as well.

This experimental control has been developed by researchers at the University of Nevada in Las Vegas. USA

Viruses can only live inside living cells, using the cell contents for food, growth and replicating within the cell before killing the host cell as they burst out.

Bacteriophages are viruses which infect and kill Bacteria; they are often specific to one particular host invading only that type of bacterial cell, growing, replicating, and ultimately destroying it with no harm to surrounding cells.

The Scientists at Nevada University have experimented with bacteriophages which infect Paenibacillus. These are naturally occurring organisms which have not been genetically modified. Several different 'phages were identified and made up into "phage cocktails" subsequently freeze dried until needed (viruses can withstand freeze drying). When required the "cocktail was reconstituted in sugar syrup and fed to AFB infected colonies of bees.

The treated colonies showed improved health after 5 weeks of treatment, though none were completely free of AFB.

A further step in this research was to isolate the specific chemical (called a lysin) produced by the bacteriophages which bursts the AFB cells and use only this to treat infected bee larvae. Again there was an increased survival reported.

These are early days in this research but it is exciting to think that there may be some promising treatment evolving which may be useful in preventing such a devastating disease of honey bees.